

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 01 OF 08 211042Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----007537 211353Z /11

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8255
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: MASS, MPOL, XD
SUBJECT: SECURITY ASSISTANCE

REF: (A) STATE 167901 (B) STATE 168320 (C) STATE 182987

1. THE FOLLOWING RESPONSE TO REFTELS HAS BEEN CLEARED WITH ALL
CONCERNED MEMBERS OF THE COUNTRY TEAM, INCLUDING ODRP.

2. ANSWERS ARE KEYED TO LETTERED SECTIONS PARA 3 REFTELS.

A.1. US FOREIGN POLICY INTERESTS IN SOUTH ASIA ARE BEST SERVED
BY STABILITY, PROGRESS, AND LACK OF CONFLICT IN THE REGION. A
CENTRAL ELEMENT IN THIS EQUATION IS PAKISTAN'S BELIEF IN ITS OWN
SECURITY AND ABILITY TO DEFEND ITSELF. IF PAKISTAN HAS A MOBILE,
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 01 OF 08 211042Z

MODERN DEFENSIVE FORCE, ONE WHICH CAN DEFEND THE COUNTRY FOR UP
TO SEVERAL WEEKS AGAINST AN INDIAN OR AFGHAN ATTACK, THE GOP'S
SENSE OF SECURITY AND THE STABILITY OF THE COUNTRY AND THE REGION
WILL BE ENHANCED. PAKISTAN SEES INDIA, WITH WHICH IT HAS FOUGHT
THREE WARS IN THIRTY YEARS, AS ITS PRIMARY MILITARY THREAT.
AFGHANISTAN, WITH WHICH PAKISTAN HAS HAD A LONG-STANDING BORDER
DISPUTE, IS A SECONDARY THREAT, ALTHOUGH THE DRA'S ABILITY TO

FOMENT TROUBLE OVER THE PASHTUNISTAN ISSUE OR IN BALUCHISTAN IS INCREASINGLY A SERIOUS WORRY TO THE GOP. IN A BROADER SENSE, PAKISTAN SEES ITS GREATEST DANGER FROM THE SOVIET UNION--WITH ITS ALLEGED DESIGNS ON A WARM WATER PORT IN THE INDIAN OCEAN--WORKING THROUGH INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN AS SURROGATES TO DESTABILIZE AND EVENTUALLY DISMEMBER PAKISTAN. THE GOP SEES A STEADILY GROWING DISPARITY BETWEEN ITS OWN AND INDIA'S MILITARY (AND ECONOMIC) STRENGTH WITH A CONCOMITANT INCREASE IN PAKISTAN'S DEFENSIVE CONCERNS.

A LIMITED SECURITY ASSISTANCE RELATIONSHIP WITH PAKISTAN, WHICH EMPHASIZES HELPING THE GOP TO MEET ITS LEGITIMATE DEFENSIVE NEEDS, WILL ENHANCE REGIONAL SECURITY AND THEREFORE SUPPLEMENT OUR FOREIGN POLICY GOALS.

SPECIFIC SECURITY ASSISTANCE OBJECTIVES:

--WE WANT TO CURB ANY INCREASE OF SOVIET INFLUENCE IN SOUTH ASIA, AND BELIEVE THIS AIM IS BEST SERVED BY REGIONAL STABILITY.

--A REASONABLE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WILL INCREASE THE SENSE OF SECURITY AND STABILITY WITHIN PAKISTAN ITSELF, THUS IMPROVING THE ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH A REPRESENTATIVE AND RESPONSIVE GOVERNMENT MAY COME TO POWER THROUGH ELECTIONS AND FUNCTION EFFECTIVELY.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 01 OF 08 211042Z

--A LIMITED SECURITY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WOULD BE CONSISTENT WITH OUR SOUTH ASIAN ARMS SUPPLY POLICY OUTLINED IN FEBRUARY 1975, AND THE PRESIDENT'S ARMS TRANSFER POLICY OF 1977, WHICH ENVISIONS OUR PLAYING A MODERATE, REASONED ROLE IN MILITARY SUPPLY TO THE REGION.

THE FUTURE COURSE OF OUR MILITARY SUPPLY RELATIONSHIP WITH PAKISTAN IS OBVIOUSLY AFFECTED BY POLITICAL EVENTS IN COUNTRY AND BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. OUR RECOMMENDATIONS ON SECURITY ASSISTANCE ARE A PART OF OUR OVERALL APPROACH TO GENERAL ZIA'S GOVERNMENT IN ISLAMABAD. IN GENERAL, WE WOULD RECOMMEND THAT WE CONTINUE TO FOLLOW OUR ESTABLISHED POLICY UNDER WHICH WE DO NOT SELL MAJOR OFFENSIVE EQUIPMENT TO PAKISTAN NOR BECOME THE PRIMARY ARMS SUPPLIER TO THE AREA, BUT ARE FORTHCOMING IN MEETING THE COUNTRY'S LEGITIMATE DEFENSIVE NEEDS.

2. PAKISTAN FEARS INDIA, AND, AS A RESULT OF THE APRIL 1978 COUP IN KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, AS ITS PRINCIPAL, IMMEDIATE THREAT. THE GOP IS ALSO DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S LONG-TERM INTENTIONS IN THE AREA. ALTHOUGH MOSCOW IS NOT VIEWED AS AN IMMEDIATE DIRECT MILITARY THREAT, THE GOP BELIEVES THAT INDIAN AND AFGHAN MILITARY CAPABILITIES ARE CONSIDERABLY ENHANCED

THROUGH SOVIET SUPPLY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND ADVICE TO ITS TWO IMMEDIATE NEIGHBORS. PAKISTAN SEES THE MILITARY DISPARITY BETWEEN ITSELF AND NEW DELHI CONTINUING TO INCREASE. AS INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL BASE AND INDIGENOUS ARMS INDUSTRY CONTINUE TO GROW, THE GOP SEES THE GAP BETWEEN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES QUICKLY WIDENING.

PAKISTAN BELIEVES THE BEST POLITICAL STRATEGY TO MEET THE INDIAN THREAT IS TO ATTEMPT TO CONTINUE TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS--A PROCESS PURSUED BY GENERAL ZIA IN THE EARLY PART OF HIS TENURE AS CMLA, BUT WHICH HAS FADED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS. THE GOP HAS YET TO DECIDE ON THE SPECIFICS OF ITS AFGHAN POLICY, BUT GOP OFFICIALS ARE DEEPLY WORRIED BY THE THREAT OF STORMILY PRO-MOSCOW KABUL. THE GOP HAS WORKED HARD THUS FAR TO DEFUSE POSSIBLE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 01 OF 08 211042Z

CRISES--SUCH AS A SPAT OVER PASHTUNISTAN--BUT ISLAMABAD REMAINS WORRIED.

OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS, THE GOP HAS INCREASINGLY TURNED TO THE THIRD WORLD AND ITS FELLOW ISLAMIC STATES, ESPECIALLY SAUDI ARABIA AND IRAN, FOR SUPPORT. IT HAS CONTINUED ITS

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 02 OF 08 211034Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----007411 211353Z /11

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8256
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

CONFIDENTIAL SECTION 2 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

NOW-TRADITIONALLY CLOSE TIES WITH THE PRC. THE GOP BELIEVES IT NEEDS THE ACTIVE SUPPORT OF THE PRC AND OTHERS AS SECURITY AGAINST WHAT IT PERCEIVES AS THE INDIAN AND AFGHAN THREATS.

PAKISTAN'S MILITARY STRATEGY IS TO HAVE SUFFICIENT DEFENSIVE FORCES TO BLUNT AN INDIAN OR AFGHAN ATTACK FOR SEVERAL WEEKS UNTIL INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE CAN STOP THE HOSTILITIES. THE GOP WANTS TO STRENGTHEN ITS MAJOR DEFENSIVE CAPABILITIES IN SUCH AREAS AS AIR DEFENSE, CLOSE GROUND SUPPORT AIRCRAFT, ANTI-TANK WEAPONS, UPDATING ITS OBSOLETE NAVY, AND SURFACE-TO-SURFACE MISSILE DEFENSE.

3. THE EMBASSY'S ASSESSMENT OF THE MILITARY THREATS PAKISTAN FACES CORRESPONDS WITH THE GOP'S IN KIND, ALTHOUGH NOT IN INTENSITY. BECAUSE THEY HAVE FOUGHT BEFORE, THE MOST POSSIBLE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 02 OF 08 211034Z

POINT OF CONFLICT IS AGAIN WITH INDIA, ALTHOUGH IF THE DRA DECIDES TO INCITE TROUBLE OVER THE PASHTUNISTAN ISSUE--IN THE NWFP OR IN BALUCHISTAN--AFGHANISTAN COULD BECOME THE PRIMARY FOCUS OF CONFLICT. WE DISPUTE THE GOP'S CONTENTION THAT INDIA'S PRESENT INTENTIONS ARE MALEVOLENT. WE DO NOT EXPECT KABUL TO BE AGGRESSIVELY UNFRIENDLY IN THE SHORT TERM, BUT IN THE LONGER RUN THAT IS A DISTINCT POSSIBILITY. ISLAMABAD SEES ITS RELATIONS WITH DELHI THROUGH THE PRISM OF THREE WARS AND CONTINUAL ANIMOSITY, AND ITS RELATIONS WITH KABUL ARE MADE DIFFICULT BY THE LONG DISPUTE OVER THE DURAND LINE. WE BELIEVE PAKISTAN'S POLITICAL STRATEGY OF NORMALIZING TIES WITH INDIA AND CAREFULLY WATCHING DEVELOPMENTS IN AFGHANISTAN, PLANNING FOR A STRENGTHENING OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AT HOME, LOOKING TO ITS MUSLIM BROTHERS AND TO THE PRC FOR SUPPORT, AND OF EMPHASIZING DEFENSIVE CAPABILITY ARE ALL SOUND AND SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED.

4. THE GOP BELIEVES FORCE MOBILITY PLUS DEFENSIVE FIREPOWER ARE ESSENTIAL FOR A VIABLE SECURITY FORCE. BECAUSE OF THE PREPONDERANCE OF INDIA'S ARMED FORCES (4.1 RATIO IN MANPOWER AGAINST PAKISTAN), INDIA'S SUPERIOR AIR FORCE WHICH INCLUDES MODERN FIGHTER-INTERCEPTORS, AND INDIA'S VASTLY OVERWHELMING NAVY, WITH AN INDIGENOUS SHIP BUILDING CAPABILITY, THE PAKISTAN MILITARY BELIEVES IT MUST BE ABLE TO MOVE QUICKLY AND CONCENTRATE ITS INFERIOR COMBAT FORCES. IT THEREFORE WANTS TO BUILD A MODERN MOBILE DEFENSIVE FORCE.

5. WE BELIEVE THIS IS AN ACCURATE ASSESSMENT OF PAKISTAN'S

DEFENSIVE NEEDS. WE BELIEVE ANY ALTERNATIVES TO A RELATIVELY SMALL BUT MODERN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT, PLAYING A PURELY DEFENSIVE ROLE, WOULD BE TOO COSTLY AND IN FACT COULD BE POTENTIALLY DESTABILIZING.

6. TOTAL IDENTIFIABLE DEFENSE SPENDING, IN PFY 1978/79 (JULY 1
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 02 OF 08 211034Z

- JUNE 30) INCLUDING EXPENDITURE FOR PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS FRONTIER SCOUTS AND RANGERS, IS INITIALLY BUDGETED AT RS. 11,394 MILLION IN CURRENT PRICES, 11 PERCENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEARS, RS. 10,417 MILLION. THIS IS ABOUT 27 PERCENT OF TOTAL GOVERNMENT SPENDING AND ABOUT 6 PERCENT OF ESTIMATED PFY 1978/79 GNP, THESE PERCENTAGES FOR THE DEFENSE BUDGET ARE SLIGHTLY LOWER THAN LAST YEAR. THE DEFENSE BUDGET FOR PFY 1978/79 SHOWS LITTLE CHANGE FROM THE PATTERN OF PREVIOUS YEARS.

THE DEFENSE BUDGET IS MADE UP OF EXPENDITURE IN THREE MAJOR CATEGORIES; (1) DEFENSE SERVICES, INCLUDING TROOP PAY AND MAINTENANCE, POL AND OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES OF THE ARMED FORCES; (2) EXPENDITURES FOR THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE AND OTHER DEPARTMENTS NOT DIRECTLY RELATED TO THE ARMED FORCES, I.E., CIVIL AVIATION, METEOROLOGY AND THE SURVEY OF PAKISTAN; (3) EXPENDITURES FOR "CIVIL ARMED FORCES" AND "FRONTIER WATCH AND WARD" WHICH INCLUDE COAST GUARD, RANGERS, SCOUTS AND FRONTIER CONSTABULARY. EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CATEGORIES ARE IN TURN BROKEN OUT BY CONTINUING OR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENDITURES AND EXPENDITURES ON NEW CONSTRUCTION OR NEW PROGRAMS.

BY FAR THE LARGEST COMPONENT OF THE DEFENSE BUDGET (ABOUT 90 PERCENT) IS DEFENSE SERVICES, WHICH IS BUDGETED AT RS. 10,160 MILLION, 8 PERCENT HIGHER THAN THE REVISED PFY 1977/78 FIGURE OF RS. 9,400 MILLION.

EXPENDITURE FOR GENERAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, CIVIL AVIATION DIVISION, METEOROLOGY DEPARTMENT, THE SURVEY OF PAKISTAN AND CIVIL ARMED FORCES WERE BUDGETED AT RS. 886 MILLION IN PFY 1978/79 COMPARED TO RS. 881 MILLION IN THE REVISED PFY 1977/78 BUDGET, OR ABOUT 8 PERCENT OF TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING. WITHIN THESE CATEGORIES MOST CHANGES ARE RELATED TO SALARIES AND PRICE INCREASES OF COMMODITIES. THE ONLY MAJOR SHIFT IS AN INCREASE IN FRONTIER WATCH AND WARD EXPENDITURES WHICH INCLUDED EXPENSES ASSOCIATED WITH THE RAISING OF FIVE NEW CORPS AND SEVENTEEN WINGS INITIATED IN NOVEMBER 1977.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 02 OF 08 211034Z

SPENDING ON NEW PROGRAMS AND CONSTRUCTION IS BUDGETED TO TRIPLE FROM RS. 136 MILLION (1 PERCENT OF TOTAL DEFENSE SPENDING) IN THE REVISED PFY 77/78 BUDGET TO RS. 549 MILLION (5 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL) IN THE PFY 78/79 BUDGET. THE BULK OF THE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 03 OF 08 211057Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----007859 211354Z /11

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8257
INFO SECDEF WASHDC

JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
RUF RBAAAXCOMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 3 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

INCREASE, RS.340 MILLION, CAME IN A NEW ITEM LABELED RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS UNDER OUTLAYS FOR THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. NO EXPLANATION OF THIS ITEM IS GIVEN IN THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS. THE REMAINDER, RS. 209 MILLION, IS FOR FLOOD CONTROL PROGRAMS UNDER METEOROLOGY, INCLUDING A SATELLITE GROUND STATION FOR RECEIVING WEATHER DATA, VARIOUS WORKS UNDER CIVIL AVIATION, INVOLVING IMPROVEMENTS IN PUBLIC AIRPORTS, AND BUILDINGS FOR FRONTIER FORCES.

PAKISTAN HAS A CHRONIC CURRENT ACCOUNT DEFICIT IN ITS BALANCE OF PAYMENTS WHICH, IN PFY 1978/79, WAS OVERCOME LARGELY BY A SUBSTANTIAL RISE IN REMITTANCES FROM PAKISTANIS WORKING ABROAD TO \$1.2 BILLION. THE TRADE DEFICIT ABOUT EQUALS EXPORTS AND IN PFY 1977/78 IT IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE BEEN ABOUT \$1.6 BILLION. IMPORTS

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 03 OF 08 211057Z

OF MILITARY COMMODITIES WERE OVER \$150 MILLION IN PFY 1977/78,
ABOUT 5 PER CENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS.

PAKISTAN'S OUTSTANDING FOREIGN DEBT IS AROUND \$7 BILLION. THE
DEBT SERVICE RATIO (DEBT SERVICE TO CURRENT ACCOUNT EARNINGS)
RUNS AT ABOUT 20 PERCENT AND WOULD BE 30 TO 40 PERCENT WERE IT
NOT FOR WORKERS' REMITTANCES. THIS YEAR DEBT SERVICE IS PROJECTED
TO RISE ABOUT \$200-\$250 MILLION TO AROUND \$650 MILLION BECAUSE OF
THE ENDING OF THE 1974 DEBT RESCHEDULING AGREEMENT.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE IS RATIONED BY AN IMPORT LICENSE REGIME, AND
ALTHOUGH THIS REQUIREMENT PRESENTS NO PROBLEMS FOR HIGH PRIORITY
MILITARY PURCHASE, PURCHASES OF SOME LOW PRIORITY ITEMS (SUCH AS
COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT) CAN BE DEFERRED OR CANCELLED.

(NOTE: PARAS 7-10 TO BE HANDLED, AS INSTRUCTED, IN MAY 1979
SUBMISSION.)

11. ALTHOUGH THE EMBASSY IS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY ANY OVERALL
TREND IN THE RULE-OF-LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS PERFORMANCE OF THE
MARTIAL LAW ADMINISTRATION (MLA) IN RECENT MONTHS, THERE HAVE
BEEN DEVELOPMENTS WHICH APPEAR GENERALLY POSITIVE. ELECTION
PLANNING IS UNDERWAY, LOCAL ELECTIONS ARE PLANNED FOR DECEMBER,
POLITICIANS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO THE CABINET, CIVIL JURISDICTIONS
ARE REPLACING MILITARY IN THE PROVINCES, THE NUMBER OF ARRESTS
REPORTED AND RUMORED IS CONSIDERABLY LOWER THAN DURING THE
FIRST MONTHS OF 1978, AND THE RELEASES OF THOSE ARRESTED EARLIER
THIS YEAR ARE SUBSTANTIAL IN NUMBER. A FEW BIG-NAME POLITICAL
FIGURES, INCLUDING BHUTTO'S DAUGHTER, HAVE RECENTLY GAINED THEIR
FREEDOM, AS WELL AS MANY LESSER LIGHTS OF VARIOUS POLITICAL
STRIPES. MANY, HOWEVER, REMAIN DETAINED FOR VARIOUS INFRACTIONS
AT THE CLOSE OF THE MLA'S FIRST YEAR, AND THE MLA MAY FACE A TEST
OF ITS CURRENT TREND IN EARLY AUTUMN WHEN THE BHUTTO APPEAL
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 03 OF 08 211057Z

DECISION IS EXPECTED TO BE HANDED DOWN BY THE SUPREME COURT.
PUBLIC UNREST, PROMPTING A STRONG MLA REACTION, COULD REVERSE--AT
LEAST TEMPORARILY--THE PRESENT POSITIVE HUMAN RIGHTS TREND.

OUR SECURITY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HAS LITTLE DIRECT IMPACT ON
THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS BY THE MLA, EITHER WAY.

--OUR PROVISION OF LIMITED SECURITY ASSISTANCE BOLSTERS THE
GOP IN ITS OWN SEARCH FOR STABILITY, AND WE BELIEVE THAT A

STABLE PAKISTAN IS MORE LIKELY TO HAVE A DEMOCRATIC FORM OF GOVERNMENT WHICH PROVIDES FOR INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.

--OUR PROVISION OF LIMITED SECURITY ASSISTANCE HELPS KEEP THE GOP ATTUNED TO ITS BASICALLY WESTERN ORIENTATION; ALLOWING WESTERN INFLUENCES TO BEAR ON SPECIFIC HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES.

--THE IMETP PROGRAM PROVIDES THE OPPORTUNITY FOR PAKISTANI MILITARY OFFICERS TO RECEIVE TRAINING AND EXPOSURE IN THE WEST; EXPERIENCING OUR TRADITIONAL CONCERNS FOR FREEDOM AND THE DIGNITY OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

THE COUNTRY PROGRAM SHOULD BE FORMULATED TO INCLUDE A STATEMENT BY THE US OF OUR CONCERN FOR THE UNIVERSAL PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, OUR DESIRE THAT PAKISTAN RETURN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO ELECTED CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT, AND THE EXPANSION OF THE IMETP TRAINING PROGRAM TO COVER INFLATION AND TO ALLOW MORE PAK MILITARY PERSONNEL TO BE TRAINED IN THE US.

12. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE: COMMITMENTS FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE EXCLUDING LOANS WITH A MATURITY OF ONE YEAR OR LESS WERE \$1,110 MILLION IN PAKISTAN FISCAL YEAR (PFY) 1977-78. IN NOMINAL TERMS THIS IS ABOUT THE SAME AS THE YEAR BEFORE, BUT BECAUSE OF INFLATION WILL BUY LESS WHEN DISBURSEMENTS ARE MADE. OF THE TOTAL, AID TO PAKISTAN CONSORTIUM MEMBERS (EXCLUDING THE US) CONTRIBUTED \$700 MILLION. CONSORTIUM COUNTRY AID (EXCLUDING US) PROVIDED OUTSIDE THE FORMAL CONSORTIUM MECHANISM (INCLUDING CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 03 OF 08 211057Z

COMMERCIAL CREDITS) WAS \$107 MILLION. MUSLIM COUNTRIES PROVIDED \$190 MILLION.

AID DISBURSEMENTS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES COMPRISED ROUGHLY 5 PERCENT OF PAKISTAN'S TOTAL AID. THE MOST VISIBLE PROJECTS ARE THE \$500 MILLION SOVIET STEEL MILL IN KARACHI, SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN 1980, AND THE CHINESE-BUILT KARAKORAM HIGHWAY,

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 04 OF 08 230950Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 COME-00 EB-08 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----033418 230957Z /16-41

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8258
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 4 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y T E X T

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

WHICH WAS OPENED THIS SUMMER.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE: SINCE 1965 CHINA HAS EMERGED AS
PAKISTAN'S MOST IMPORTANT FOREIGN SOURCE OF ARMS. THE PRC HAS
PROVIDED PAKISTAN WITH AN ARRAY OF WEAPONS, INCLUDING MOTOR
GUNBOATS, MIG-19 JET FIGHTERS, IL-28 JET BOMBERS, MEDIUM
TANKS, ARTILLERY, ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, AND OTHER WEAPONS. PEKING
HAS ALSO PROVIDED T-59 TANKS AND MAY BE WILLING TO PROVIDE
ADDITIONAL T-59'S, AND MIG-19 AIRCRAFT.

SINCE 1965, THE FRENCH HAVE ALSO PROVIDED OVER \$300 MILLION IN
MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE GOP. DELIVERIES HAVE INCLUDED MIRAGE
III AND V FIGHTERS, SEVERAL DAPHNE SUBMARINES, ATLANTIC ASW
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 04 OF 08 230950Z

AIRCRAFT, AND ALOUETTE AND PUMA HELICOPTERS, AS WELL AS SOME AIR
DEFENSE MISSILES.

MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BECOME AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT
SOURCE OF SUPPLY AND FINANCE. IRAN HAS PROVIDED SEVERAL C-130
AIRCRAFT AND IS REFITTING PAKISTANI M-47/48 TANKS. THE SAUDIS AND
JORDANIANS HAVE ALSO PROVIDED ARMS AND LIGHT AIRCRAFT.

THE BRITISH HAVE PROVIDED SOME SEA KING HELICOPTERS AND RUN A
SMALL BUT HIGHLY EFFECTIVE MILITARY TRAINING PROGRAM, LIKE OUR
IMETP.

REPORTS ALSO INDICATE THAT THE GOP CONTRACTED FOR MILITARY

EQUIPMENT FROM THE DPRK, SPECIFICALLY 130MM ARTILLERY GUNS AND AMMUNITION, IN 1975. WHILE SOME OF THE GUNS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED, THE DPRK HAS FALLEN BEHIND THE DELIVERY SCHEDULE AND APPEARS TO BE DRAGGING ITS FEET.

13. SINCE PAKISTAN CURRENTLY RECEIVES NO MAP OR FMS FINANCING, RESPONSE TO 3(13) IS FOCUSED COMPLETELY ON IMETP.

A. LEVEL ONE (MINIMUM LEVEL): PROPOSED LEVEL: \$250,000.
FUNDING AT THIS LEVEL WOULD ALLOW ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL AND RESOURCES MANAGEMENT TRAINING FOR FIELD GRADE AND SENIOR OFFICERS, AND HIGH PRIORITY GRADUATE LEVEL PROGRAMS FOR MIDDLE GRADE OFFICERS AT HIGHLY VISIBLE CONUS TRAINING. SUCH TRAINING MIGHT INCLUDE ARMY COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF COLLEGE, AIR COMMAND AND STAFF, SENIOR INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE MANAGEMENT, INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE MANAGEMENT, NAVAL COMMAND COLLEGE, NAVAL STAFF COURSE, AMPHIBIOUS WARFARE, MINE WARFARE, ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE FOR SENIOR OFFICERS, GRADUATE PROGRAMS IN AERONAUTICAL, ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, AND LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 04 OF 08 230950Z

RISK ASSESSMENT:

--THIS MINIMUM LEVEL PROVIDES ONLY INFLUENCE TRAINING AND DOES NOT PROVIDE BADLY NEEDED TRAINING FOR MID-LEVEL MANAGERS IN BOTH RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND ADVANCED TECHNICAL FIELDS. NO VIABLE IN-COUNTRY PROGRAMS TO TRAIN MID-LEVEL MANAGERS EXIST IN PAKISTAN.

--THE CONTINUED ATTRITION BY ADVANCEMENT AND ULTIMATE RETIREMENT OF PAKISTANI SENIOR AND FIELD GRADE OFFICERS, PREVIOUSLY TRAINED IN THE US, CAUSES A CONSTANT EROSION OF US INFLUENCE ON LOWER LEVELS OF THE PAKISTAN ARMED FORCES.

--THIS MINIMUM LEVEL WOULD BE VIEWED BY PAKISTAN AS A STRONG SIGNAL THAT USG INTEREST IN THEIR COUNTRY IS WANING. IT WOULD ALSO HAVE A LONG-RANGE NEGATIVE IMPACT ON AN IMPORTANT INSTITUTION IN PAKISTAN.

--US ACCESS TO PAKISTAN'S PORTS AND AIRFIELDS COULD BE JEOPARDIZED, WITH RESULTANT DAMAGE TO OUR NATIONAL INTEREST IN PRESERVING ACCESS TO THE INDIAN OCEAN, THE PERSIAN GULF AND ITS OIL RESOURCES.

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT:

--WHILE THERE WOULD BE MINOR US INFLUENCE AND SUPPORT OF GOP AT THE MINIMUM LEVEL, NO MAJOR POSITIVE BENEFIT WOULD RESULT.

B. LEVEL TWO (INTERMEDIATE LEVEL): PROPOSED LEVEL: \$500,000.
THIS FUNDING LEVEL PROVIDES FOR MIDDLE AND FIELD GRADE OFFICERS
IN ADVANCED TECHNICAL AND GRADUATE LEVEL COURSES. INCLUDED ARE
ARMY ADVANCED COURSES IN INFANTRY, ARMOR, ARTILLERY, ENGINEERING,
ORDNANCE, SIGNALS, TRANSPORTATION, AND FINANCE; AIR FORCE TO
INCLUDE SUPPLY, OPERATIONS, AND MANAGEMENT, FLIGHT AND GROUND
SAFETY PLUS ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION, AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE,
COMMUNICATIONS AND PAVEMENT ENGINEERING; NAVY TO INCLUDE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 04 OF 08 230950Z

ENGINEERING SCIENCE/NAVAL ENGINEERING GRADUATE PROGRAMS,
COMMUNICATIONS, SUPPLY, AND INTELLIGENCE TRAINING.

RISK ASSESSMENT:

--THIS LEVEL OF FUNDING WOULD PROVIDE ONLY ABOUT 50 PER CENT

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 05 OF 08 211319Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----009481 211401Z /41

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8259
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 5 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

OF THE ADVANCED TECHNICAL AND BRANCH TRAINING REQUIRED FOR MIDDLE GRADE OFFICERS, AND DOES NOT ADDRESS THE NEED FOR OFFICER AND ENLISTED FUNCTIONAL COURSES REQUIRED TO MAINTAIN COMPLEX, MODERN EQUIPMENT. PAKISTAN'S CONTINUING PROGRAM TO UPGRADE THE QUALITY (BUT NOT THE QUANTITY) OF ITS MILITARY HARDWARE TO REMAIN CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING ITS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY HAS RESULTED IN THE ACQUISITION OF SOME NEWER US WEAPON SYSTEMS.

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT:

--GREATER BUT STILL LIMITED US INFLUENCE WOULD ACCRUE AT THIS LEVEL.

C. LEVEL THREE (CURRENT LEVEL): PROPOSED LEVEL: \$600,000.
THIS FUNDING LEVEL INCLUDES ADDITIONAL ADVANCED TECHNICAL AND CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 05 OF 08 211319Z

BRANCH TRAINING FOR MIDDLE GRADE OFFICERS AS FOLLOWS: ARMY - AIRBORNE; SPECIAL FORCES; PATHFINDER; MAPPING, CHARTING AND GEODESY; COMMUNICATIONS; ADPS SYSTEMS; INTELLIGENCE; FIELD ARTILLERY; AERIAL SUPPLY; AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. AIR FORCE - COMPUTER SYSTEMS; AEROSPACE MEDICINE; AND AN ADDITIONAL SEQUENCE IN FLIGHT AND GROUND SAFETY AND ACCIDENT INVESTIGATION. NAVY - DIVING OFFICER; MANAGEMENT ENGINEERING; SURFACE WARFARE DEPARTMENT HEAD; MPA AND OCA COURSES; SHIPBOARD WEAPON SYSTEMS; UNDERSEA MEDICINE; AND UNDERWATER/SURFACE DEMOLITION TRAINING.

RISK ASSESSMENT:

--MINIMAL, IF ANY.

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT:

--FUNDING AT THIS LEVEL WILL PROVIDE SOME TECHNICAL TRAINING TO MEET PAKISTAN'S DESIRE TO UPGRADE ITS TECHNOLOGICAL BASE AND TO ELEVATE, TO SOME EXTENT, THE ARMY'S DWINDLING INSTRUCTOR CADRE. AS A CONTRIBUTION TO REGIONAL STABILITY, IT SERVES TO ENHANCE PAKISTAN'S ABILITY TO MAINTAIN THEIR SENSE OF SECURITY AGAINST THE QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE EXPANSION OF ITS NEIGHBORS' ARMED FORCES AND PERCEIVED INTENTIONS. PAKISTAN'S RELIANCE UPON AND CONFIDENCE IN THE TRAINING PROVIDED UNDER IMETP IS BEST ILLUSTRATED BY THIS RELATIVELY POOR COUNTRY'S AGREEMENT TO PAY ALL OUT-CONUS TRAINEE TRANSPORTATION AND PER DIEM.

D. 1. INCREMENTAL LEVEL ONE (IMETP INCREASE): PROPOSED LEVEL: \$750,000. FUNDING AT THIS LEVEL WOULD HELP TO MEET RISES IN COSTS AND PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIALTY HARDWARE RELATED TRAINING IDENTIFIED BY PAKISTAN FOR MIDDLE-GRADE OFFICERS AND SENIOR ENLISTED PERSONNEL, SUCH AS: ARMY- VEHICLE MAINTENANCE; ADDITIONAL TRAINING IN AIRBORNE; SPECIAL FORCES;

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 05 OF 08 211319Z

PATHFINDER; MAPPING, CHARTING, AND GEODESY; AND COMMUNICATIONS. AIR FORCE - MUNITIONS; FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT; CIVIL/INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING; OPERATIONS RESEARCH GRADUATE PROGRAM; WEAPON SYSTEMS AND RADAR DETECTION SYSTEMS. NAVY - ADDITIONAL TRAINING IN ORDNANCE DISPOSAL; SUPPLY; MEDICAL SPECIALIZATION; ADDITIONAL SURFACE SHIP RELATED COURSES; DEPARTMENT HEAD, ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE; GUNNERY; DAMAGE CONTROL; AND ENGINEERING.

RISK ASSESSMENT:

--WE FORESEE NO RISKS WITH THIS IMETP TRAINING LEVEL.

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT:

--FUNDING AT THIS LEVEL WILL PROVIDE ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIALIZATION TRAINING IN SUPPORT OF PAKISTAN'S CONTINUING PROGRAM TO MODERNIZE ITS ARMED FORCES THROUGH ACQUISITION OF US EQUIPMENT. AS AN EXPRESSION OF CONTINUED US INTEREST IN PAKISTAN'S SECURITY, IT MAY INFLUENCE TO SOME POSITIVE EXTENT, PAKISTAN'S REASSESSMENT OF ITS CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN CENTO.

D. 2. INCREMENTAL LEVEL TWO (ADDITIONS TO PROGRAM): PROPOSED LEVEL: \$950,000. THIS LEVEL OF FUNDING WOULD EXCEED INFLATION LOSS AND WOULD THUS ALLOW FOR THE TAFT FOR PAKISTAN'S AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM IMPROVEMENT, AND ALSO TRAIN OFFICERS IN ADVANCED AIR DEFENSE, ELECTRONIC WARFARE, AND AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL. THE NAVY WOULD BE PROVIDED HARDWARE RELATED TRAINING FOR ITS SENIOR ENLISTED PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO THE ACQUIRED GEARING DESTROYERS. THE ARMY WOULD HAVE ROTARY WING INSTRUMENT PILOT, AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE, AND SURFACE TO AIR MISSILE SYSTEM TRAINING.

RISK ASSESSMENT:

--NONE.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 05 OF 08 211319Z

BENEFIT ASSESSMENT:

--THIS FUNDING LEVEL FOR IMETP WILL PROVIDE A PLANNED AND SYSTEMATIC TRAINING PROGRAM WHICH WILL COMPLEMENT THE POSSIBLE INTRODUCTION OF NEW EQUIPMENT ACQUISITIONS PLANNED FOR FY 80-84.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 06 OF 08 230849Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 (ISO) W
-----035721 241031Z /11/41

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8260
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 6 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y T E X T

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

ADDITIONALLY, IT WILL PROVIDE TRAINING IN SUPPORT OF THE ARMY'S
PROGRAM TO INCREASE ITS AIR MOBILITY CAPABILITY. THE CONTRIBUTION
MADE BY IMETP, ALONG WITH OTHER GESTURES OF CONTINUING US
INTEREST, BENEFITS PAKISTAN AND REGIONAL STABILITY IN A DIRECT
MANNER, AS IT IS SUPPORTIVE OF PAKISTAN'S SENSE OF SECURITY.

AS AN ADDITIONAL COMPONENT OF INCREMENTAL LEVEL
TWO, WE WOULD ALSO PROPOSE A COMMITMENT TO FINANCE \$20-30
MILLION IN MILITARY SALES AND AN INVESTIGATION OF
THE POSSIBILITY OF USING FMS CREDITS TO FINANCE GOP
ACQUISITION OF F-5E AIRCRAFT.

THERE ARE SOME RISKS TO THIS ADDITIONAL COURSE,
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 06 OF 08 230849Z

MOST NOTABLY THE DEGREE TO WHICH THE MILITARY SALES ARE PERCEIVED AS A THREAT IN NEW DELHI. THAT IS A FACT OF LIFE IN SOUTH ASIA; WE MUST DO WHAT IS CLEARLY IN OUR BROADEST INTEREST, AND LIVE WITH THE NEGATIVE BACKLASH WHEN IT OCCURS.

A SALES COMPONENT, AND A CREDIT COMPONENT, WHICH SHOULD BE SEPARABLE, WOULD SHOW INCREASED US SUPPORT FOR PAKISTAN, AND IN OUR INTEREST IN THEIR DESIRE TO PROMOTE THEIR OWN, AND REGIONAL, STABILITY. THIS WOULD PROMOTE US GOALS AND OBJECTIVES IN PAKISTAN AND THE REGION.

E. HUMAN RIGHTS CONSEQUENCES: NO NEGATIVE HUMAN RIGHTS CONSEQUENCES ARE ENVISAGED FOR ANY OF THE LEVELS PROPOSED ABOVE. HOWEVER, EACH ASCENDING LEVEL OF SUPPORT MAY MARGINALLY INCREASE OUR ABILITY TO PROMOTE OUR VIEWS ON HUMAN RIGHTS, AND, IN MAKING THE GOP MORE SECURE, INCREASE THE CHANCES FOR AN ELECTED DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN PAKISTAN.

F. ODRP ISLAMABAD IS CURRENTLY STAFFED BY SIX MILITARY PERSONNEL, ONE CIVILIAN ON CONTRACT, AND SEVEN LOCAL EMPLOYEES. OVER THE PAST YEAR ODRP HAS REDUCED ITS STAFF FROM NINE MILITARY PERSONNEL TO SIX, AND THE OFFICE IS PRESENTLY AT ITS CONGRESSIONALLY MANDATED STAFFING LEVEL.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE IMETP PROGRAM, FUNDED AT ANY OF THE LEVELS PROPOSED IN A. 13 A-D, WOULD NOT HAVE A SIGNIFICANT IMPACT ON ODRP STAFFING. ODRP CONCLUDES THAT THE PRESENT MINIMUM STAFFING LEVEL IS CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS TO OVERSEE OTHER PROGRAMS WITH A MINIMUM LEVEL IMETP OR WITH AN IMETP LEVEL AT THE PROPOSED INCREMENTAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 06 OF 08 230849Z

LEVELS, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE SOME ADDITIONAL PAPERWORK BUT COULD BE ABSORBED AT CURRENT STAFFING LEVEL.

H. FISCAL YEAR 1979. SPECIFIC TYPE OF TRAINING AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS. NUMBER OF STUDENTS SHOWN IN BRACKETS. PROPOSED \$600,000 BUDGET.

1. ADVANCED PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

(A) SENIOR INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE MANAGEMENT (3), INTERNATIONAL DEFENSE MANAGEMENT (6), COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF (3), AIR COMMAND/STAFF COLLEGE (1), NAVAL COMMAND COLLEGE (1), NAVAL STAFF COURSE (2), SENIOR

OFFICER MINE WARFARE ORIENTATION (1)

- 3,894 9**8:34

-.0#87897 2-4*-43 (1), SENIOR OFFICER ANTI-SUBMARINE
WARFARE (1), SENIOR OFFICER NAVAL ORDNANCE MANAGEMENT
(1), SENIOR OFFICER NAVY SUPPLY MANAGEMENT (1); USAF
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY GRADUATE COURSES, AERONAUTICAL
(1), ELECTRIAL (1), OPERATIONS RESEARCH (1), AND
LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT (1); AEROSPACE AND ADVANCED
MEDICINE (1); INFANTRY OFFICER ADVANCED (4); FIELD
ARTILLERY ADVANCED (1); ARMOR OFFICER ADVANCED (2);
TRANSPORTATION OFFICER ADVANCED MANAGEMENT (1);
ENGINEERING OFFICER ADVANCED (1); SIGNAL OFFICER ADVANCED
(1); FINANCIAL OFFICER ADVANCED (1); AND MECHANICAL
ENGINEERING ADVANCED GRADUATE (1).

2. MIDDLE GRADE OFFICER TRAINING

(A) NAVY: INTELLIGENCE (1), COMMUNICATION STAFF
OFFICER (1), ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT (1), SUPPLY OFFICER
(3), SURFACE WARFARE DEPARTMENT HEAD (3).

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 06 OF 08 230849Z

(B) AIR FORCE: FLIGHT SAFETY OFFICER (2), AEROSPACE
MAINTENANCE STAFF OFFICER (1), COMPTROLLER STAFF
OFFICER (1), COMPUTER SYSTEM ANALYST (1), AND SUPPLY
SYSTEM MANAGEMENT (1).

(C) ARMY: AIRCRAFT MAINTENANCE OFFICER (2),
INTELLIGENCE (1), ADPS OFFICER (1), ROTARY WING INSTRUCTION
(2), FIELD ARTILLERY (1), AIRBORNE/PATHFINDER/SPECIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 07 OF 08 211341Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----009713 211405Z /41

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8261
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 7 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

FORCES OFFICER (2), AND COMMUNICATION/ELECTRONIC
STAFF OFFICER (1).

3. JUNIOR OFFICER TRAINING

(A) NAVY: JUNIOR OFFICER ASW AND BASIC TACTICS
(4), AND DAMAGE CONTROL ASSISTANT (2).

(B) AIR FORCE: BASE CIVIL ENGINEERING (1), PAVEMENT
ENGINEERING (1), BASIC MUNITION OFFICER (1), AND
SURVEY TRAINING (1).

(C) ARMY: MAP/CHART/GEODESY OFFICER (2),
ARTILLERY BALLISTIC METEOROLOGY (1), OPERATIONAL UNIT
OFFICER (1), RADIO SYSTEM OFFICER (4), TANK TURRET
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 ISLAMA 07104 07 OF 08 211341Z

REPAIR (2), TRACK VEHICLE REPAIR (2), AIRCRAFT POWER
PLANT REPAIR (2), AND AIR TRANSPORTABILITY OFFICER (1).

--ALL STUDENTS WILL BE TRAINED AT US INSTALLATIONS
RATHER THAN OVERSEAS LOCATIONS.

--IMETP TRAINING IS PROPOSED INSTEAD OF FOREIGN
MILITARY SALES (FMS), PAKISTAN'S INDIGENOUS SOURCES, OR
THIRD COUNTRIES, FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

(1) PAKISTAN IS A VERY POOR COUNTRY, AND POSSESSES
MINIMAL RESOURCES FOR FMS.

(2) PAKISTAN IS IMPROVING ITS INDIGENOUS TRAINING
FACILITIES, BUT AS YET DOES NOT HAVE THE ADVANCED OR
TECHNICAL TRAINING RESOURCES WHICH ARE OFFERED UNDER
IMETP. HOPEFULLY, IN THE NEAR FUTURE, PAKISTAN WILL BE
ABLE TO IMPROVE ITS OWN TECHNICAL TRAINING BY USE OF THE

KNOWLEDGE GAINED BY IMETP STUDENTS.

(3) IF PAKISTAN ACQUIRES MILITARY TRAINING FROM VARIOUS THIRD COUNTRIES, IT WOULD LESSEN US INFLUENCE IN THIS SENSITIVE AREA OF THE WORLD, AND COULD SHIFT PAKISTAN AWAY FROM ITS PRESENT WESTERN ORIENTATION.

I. BEST ESTIMATES (IMETP)

--FISCAL YEAR 1980

A. THE SAME AS FY 79 WITH THE EXCEPTION OF AN INCREASED IMETP BUDGET OF \$750,000 (INCREMENTAL LEVEL ONE). THIS INCREASED BUDGET WOULD PROVIDE TRAINING (ALL US TRAINING VICE OVERSEAS) FOR AN ESTIMATED CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 ISLAMA 07104 07 OF 08 211341Z

ADDITIONAL THIRTY JUNIOR OFFICERS AND SENIOR NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS (NCO'S).

--FISCAL YEAR 1981

A. SAME AS FY 1980 PROPOSAL (\$750,000).

--FISCAL YEAR 1982

A. SAME AS FY 1980 PROPOSAL (\$750,000) WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF AN INCREASED BUDGET TO \$950,000, DEPENDENT ON THE US SALES OF VARIOUS WEAPONS SYSTEMS TO PAKISTAN. THIS WOULD PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FUNDS FOR TRAINING IN THESE NEWLY ACQUIRED WEAPONS SYSTEMS.

BEST ESTIMATES OF US TRAINING UNDER FOREIGN MILITARY SALES (FMS)

--FISCAL YEAR 1979

A. PAKISTAN AIR FORCE HAS RECENTLY REQUESTED FMS TRAINING FOR THE NEWLY ACQUIRED "PEACE SHOW AN/TPS-43E" RADAR SYSTEM FOR 63 STUDENTS (14 OFFICERS AND 49 ENLISTED). US COSTING FIGURES HAVE NOT BEEN RECEIVED, BUT THE FMS CASE IS EXPECTED IN THE RANGE OF \$100,000.

B. THE GOP HAS PURCHASED AN FMS CASE, US NAVAL POSTGRADUATE "DEFENSE RESOURCES MANAGEMENT" COURSE, FOR THE PAST TWO FISCAL YEARS. NO REQUEST HAS BEEN RECEIVED, AS YET, FOR FY 79, BUT IT IS ENVISIONED THAT A REQUEST WILL BE FORTHCOMING. THE COURSE IS TAUGHT IN PAKISTAN FOR APPROXIMATELY 50 HIGH-RANKING MILITARY OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS WITH A COST OF \$50,000.

C. REQUEST FOR FMS TRAINING CASES FROM THE ARMY AND
NAVY ARE NOT ENVISIONED.
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 ISLAMA 07104 07 OF 08 211341Z

--FISCAL YEARS 1980/1981/1982

A. FMS TRAINING CASES ARE NOT EXPECTED, WITH THE

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 ISLAMA 07104 08 OF 08 211337Z
ACTION PM-05

INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 ACDA-12 CIAE-00 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 ICA-11
TRSE-00 OMB-01 AID-05 HA-05 EB-08 COME-00 STR-07
CEA-01 MMO-01 MCE-00 /104 W
-----009683 211407Z /41

R 210429Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8262
INFO SECDEF WASHDC
JCS WASHDC
CINCPAC HONOLULU HI
USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GE
COMIDEASTFOR

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 8 OF 8 ISLAMABAD 7104

MILITARY ADDRESSEES ALSO FOR POLAD

STATE ALSO PASS ACDA

EXCEPTION THAT THE GOP MAY REQUEST THE "DEFENSE RESOURCES
MANAGEMENT" COURSE, CITED ABOVE, ONCE EACH FISCAL YEAR.

B. SALES OF ADVANCED US EQUIPMENT TO PAKISTAN MAY
PROMPT REQUEST FOR FMS TRAINING IF IMETP FUNDS ARE NOT
ADEQUATE.
HUMMEL

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: SECURITY, MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS, ANNUAL REPORTS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 21 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978ISLAMA07104
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780300-0393
Format: TEL
From: ISLAMABAD
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780734/aaaabcsd.tel
Line Count: 1034
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: efef146f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION PM
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 19
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 STATE 167901, 78 STATE 168320, 78 STATE 182987
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 13 jun 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1928889
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: SECURITY ASSISTANCE
TAGS: MASS, MPOL, XD
To: STATE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/efef146f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014